State of Arizona Senate Forty-sixth Legislature First Regular Session 2003

CHAPTER 174

SENATE BILL 1178

AN ACT

AMENDING TITLE 36, CHAPTER 4, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES, BY ADDING ARTICLE 11; RELATING TO HEALTH CARE INSTITUTIONS.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

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Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona:

Section 1. Title 36, chapter 4, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended by adding article 11, to read:

ARTICLE 11. PATIENT SAFETY REPORTING AND NONRETALIATORY POLICIES

36-450. Definitions

IN THIS ARTICLE, UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:

- 1. "HEALTH PROFESSIONAL" HAS THE SAME MEANING PRESCRIBED IN SECTION 32-3201.
 - 2. "PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS OF PRACTICE" MEANS PRACTICING WITHIN THE SCOPE OF LICENSURE.
 - 3. "RETALIATORY ACTION" MEANS TERMINATION OF OR OTHER ADVERSE ACTION AGAINST A HEALTH PROFESSIONAL'S EMPLOYMENT TAKEN BY A HEALTH CARE INSTITUTION BECAUSE THE PROFESSIONAL HAS MADE A REPORT PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE.

36-450.01. Reporting procedures

- A. EACH HEALTH CARE INSTITUTION LICENSED PURSUANT TO THIS CHAPTER SHALL ADOPT A PROCEDURE FOR REVIEWING REPORTS MADE IN GOOD FAITH BY A HEALTH PROFESSIONAL CONCERNING AN ACTIVITY, POLICY OR PRACTICE THAT THE HEALTH PROFESSIONAL REASONABLY BELIEVES BOTH:
 - 1. VIOLATES PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS OF PRACTICE OR IS AGAINST THE LAW.
- 2. POSES A SUBSTANTIAL RISK TO THE HEALTH, SAFETY OR WELFARE OF A PATIENT.
- B. THE PROCEDURE SHALL INCLUDE REASONABLE MEASURES TO MAINTAIN THE CONFIDENTIALITY OF THE IDENTITY OF A HEALTH PROFESSIONAL PROVIDING INFORMATION TO A HEALTH CARE INSTITUTION PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION.

36-450.02. Nonretaliatory policy

- A. EACH HEALTH CARE INSTITUTION LICENSED PURSUANT TO THIS CHAPTER SHALL ADOPT A POLICY THAT PROHIBITS RETALIATORY ACTION AGAINST A HEALTH PROFESSIONAL WHO IN GOOD FAITH:
- 1. MAKES A REPORT TO THE HEALTH CARE INSTITUTION PURSUANT TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 36-450.01.
- 2. HAVING PROVIDED THE HEALTH CARE INSTITUTION A REASONABLE OPPORTUNITY TO ADDRESS THE REPORT, PROVIDES INFORMATION TO A PRIVATE HEALTH CARE ACCREDITATION ORGANIZATION OR GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY CONCERNING THE ACTIVITY, POLICY OR PRACTICE THAT WAS THE SUBJECT OF THE REPORT.
- B. THIS SECTION DOES NOT PROHIBIT A HEALTH CARE INSTITUTION LICENSED PURSUANT TO THIS CHAPTER FROM TAKING ACTION AGAINST A HEALTH PROFESSIONAL FOR A PURPOSE NOT RELATED TO A REPORT FILED PURSUANT TO SECTION 36-450.01.
- C. EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 23-1501, PARAGRAPH 3, SUBDIVISIONS (a), (c) AND (d), THIS SECTION SHALL ONLY BE ENFORCED THROUGH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS CHAPTER.
- D. THERE SHALL BE A REBUTTABLE PRESUMPTION THAT ANY TERMINATION OR OTHER ADVERSE ACTION THAT OCCURS MORE THAN ONE HUNDRED EIGHTY DAYS AFTER THE DATE OF A REPORT MADE PURSUANT TO EITHER SUBSECTION A, PARAGRAPH 1 OR 2 OF THIS SECTION IS NOT A RETALIATORY ACTION.

APPROVED BY THE COVERNOR MAY 7, 2003.

Passed the House April 16, 2003,	Passed the Senate March 19, 2003,
Passed the House <u>April 16</u> , 20 <u>03</u> , by the following vote: 41 Ayes,	by the following vote:Ayes,
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at	o'clock M.
Approved this day of, 20,	cretary to the Governor
ato'clockM.	
Governor of Arizona	
S.B. 1178	EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT OF ARIZONA OFFICE OF SECRETARY OF STATE This Bill was received by the Secretary of State this day of, 20,
	ato'clockM.

Secretary of State

SENATE CONCURS IN HOUSE AMENDMENTS AND FINAL PASSAGE

	Passed the Senate May 1, 2003,
	by the following vote:Ayes,
	Nays, Not Voting
	President of the Senate
	Secretary of the Senate
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	DEPARTMENT OF ARIZONA TICE OF GOVERNOR
This Bill was	received by the Governor this
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$\begin{array}{c} \text{at} 3 \\ \end{array}$	09 o'clock M.
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at 10 35 o'clock A.	_M.
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Governor of Arizona	EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT OF ARIZONA OFFICE OF SECRETARY OF STATE
	This Bill was received by the Secretary of State
S.B. 1178	this day of $\mathcal{M}(\mathcal{U}_{\mathcal{L}}, 20 \mathcal{O}, \mathcal{O})$
5.D. 11/0	at Hy 9 o'clock M.
	Secretary of State